

The BioPortal[®] global infectious disease
information-sharing infrastructure
and
Cal-X (the California Exchange)

Michael S. Ascher, M.D., FACP

Department of Medicine and Epidemiology

School of Veterinary Medicine

UC Davis

and

California Emergency Management Agency

BioPortal background



- The problem is the lack of a (inter)national system for secure, real-time acquisition and sharing of infectious disease information
- Absolutely critical for the management of a large-scale natural or unnatural outbreak
- Central model (“send us the data” or “use our software”) does not meet local and state needs for information
- In spite of lots of \$\$ and talk, very little progress has been made in the last ten years to rectify this situation

BioPortal background (2)



- In the fall of 2002, an interagency working group on genomics was formed, chaired by the Director of NSF
- The Infectious Disease Informatics Working (sub)Group (IDIWG) was established to develop specifications of a national infectious disease informatics infrastructure (NIDII)
- In June 2003, the group requested that the subgroup develop, by Christmas, “one or more rapid prototype systems to demonstrate interoperability and innovation across species and jurisdictions” following NIDII specs.

BioPortal background (3)

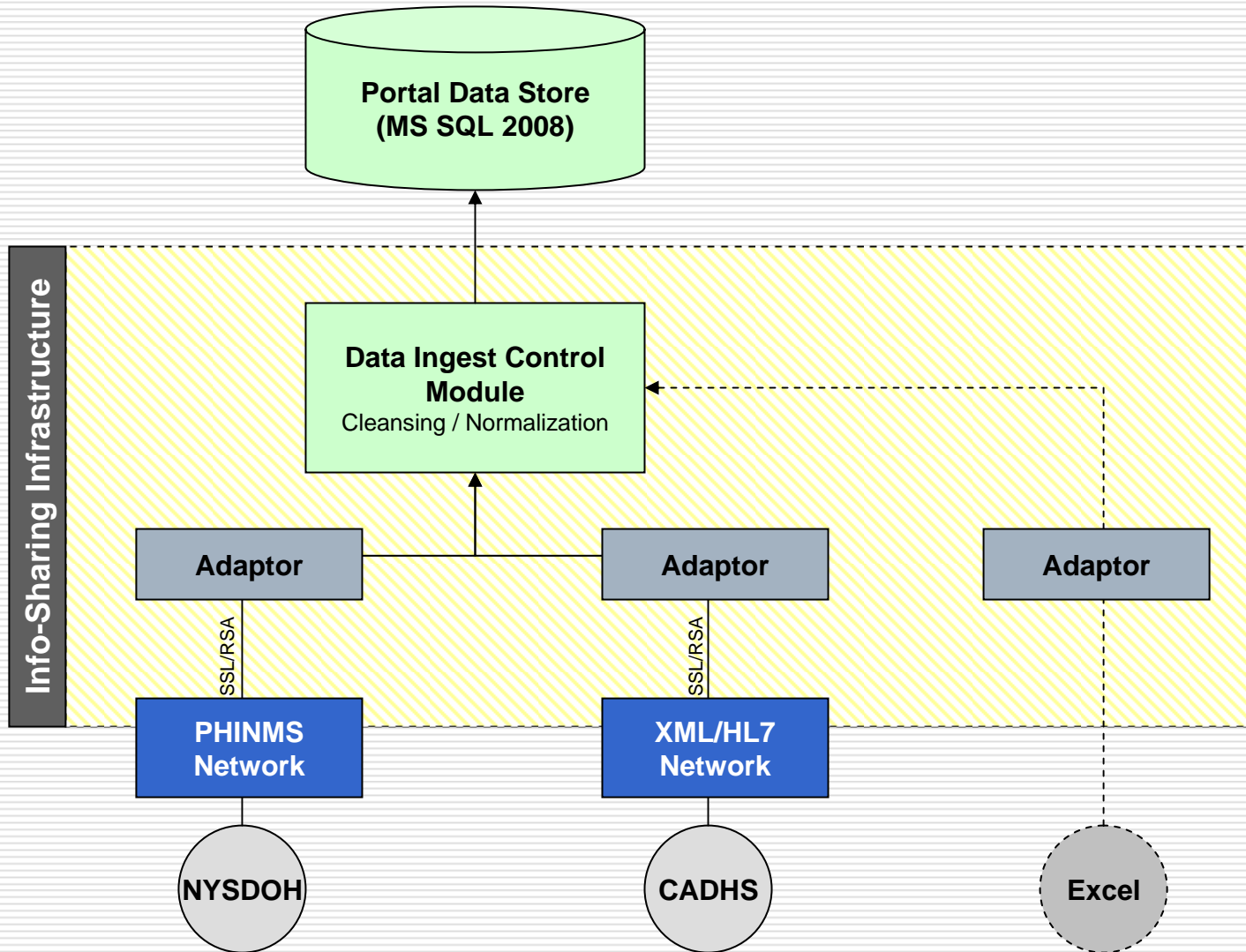


- Botulism and West Nile virus infection selected as diseases
- New York State and California public health departments selected as partners
- University of Arizona selected as integrator and given supplement to existing COPLINK grant from NSF
- USGS Federal partner

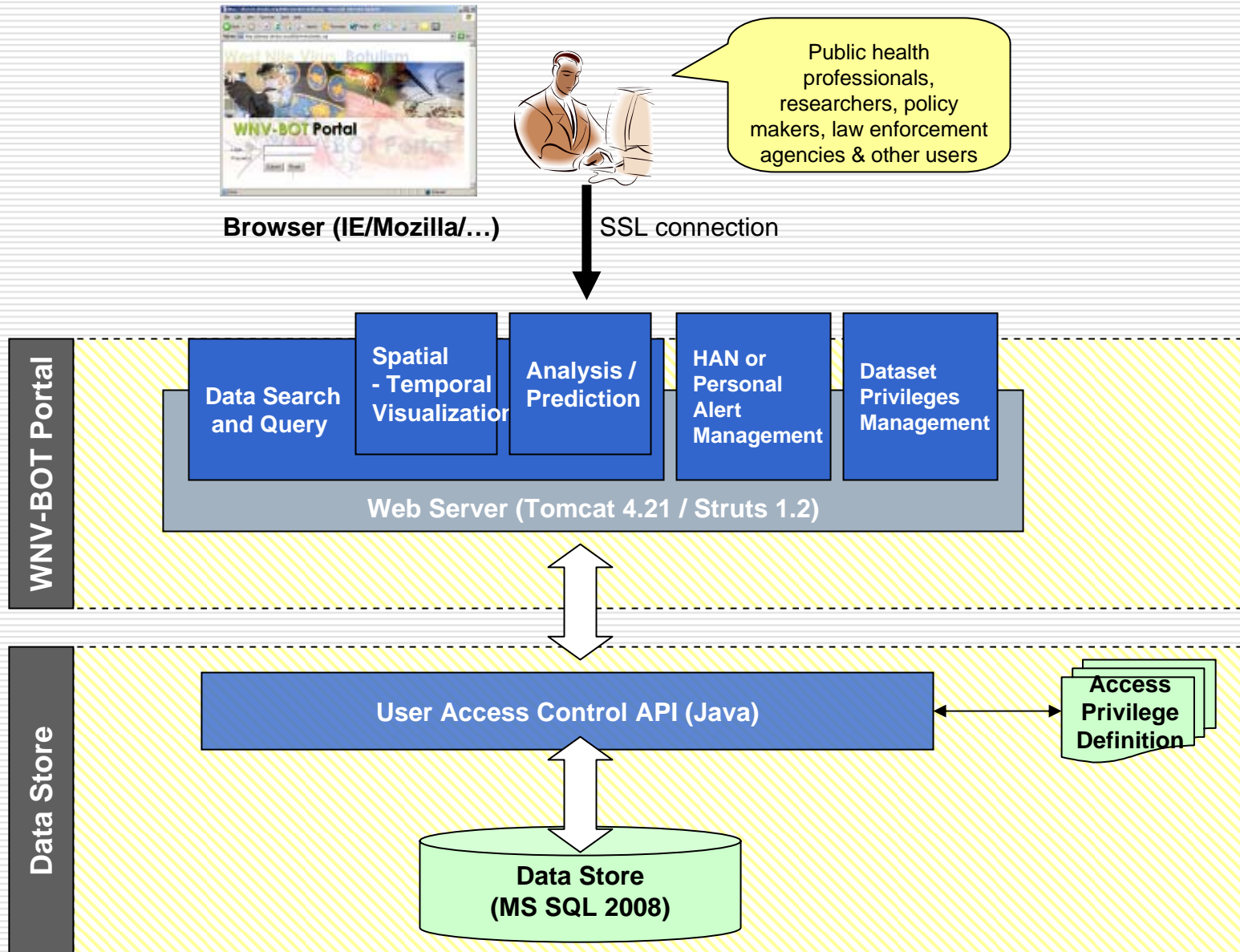
NIDII specifications

- Human and animal data
- Multiple jurisdictions
- Data integration and case management
- Multi-way data sharing
- Data access through “peeks”
- Analytical output
 - Visualization (time and space)
 - Anomaly detection
- Consortium governance
- Federal partners
- International data
- Genomics information

Information Sharing Infrastructure Design



Data Access Infrastructure Design



BioPortal



BIOPORTAL

Login:

Password:

Login

Clear

This site is for public demo purposes. Please use following accounts to login:

- General Access: tEstaCCount/ nY_Ca_Ua
- Detail Access: Sandy/ Sandy
- Aggregated Access: Jack/ Jack

<http://www.bioportal.org>

[About Us](#)[About the BioPortal](#)[About the Data](#)[Publications](#)

Logged in As: Sandy

[Logout](#)[New Data Selection](#)[Help Files](#)[How to Select Data](#)[Hotspot Analysis](#)[STV Result Reviewer](#)[New Features](#)

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4


Step 5

Begin Search

Choose below the disease databases that you can search and visualize using this portal. Data selection is a 5-step process:

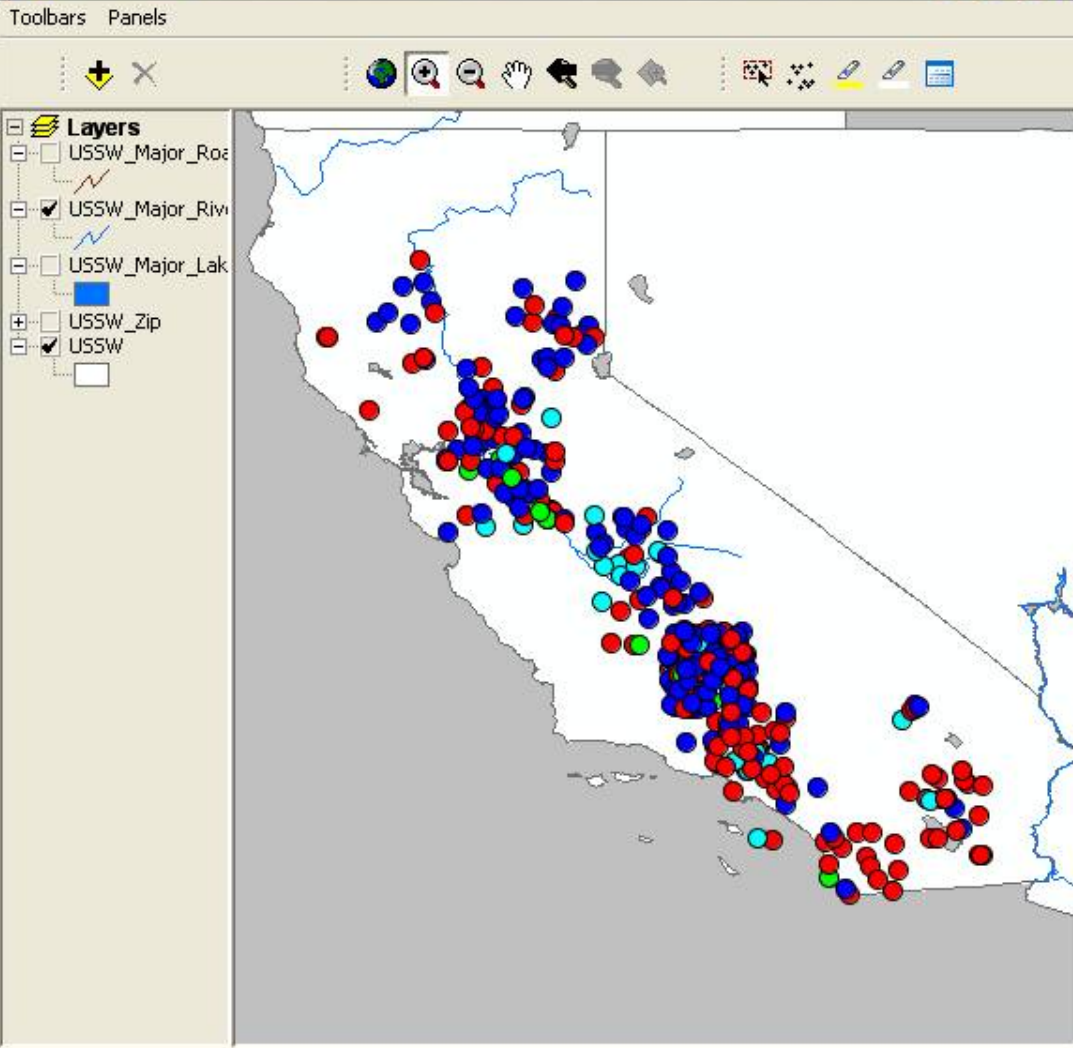
1. Select disease database
2. Select data sets within the database
 - o (optional) Advanced: Select subsets of records from each data set (e.g., by species in animal data sets, by type of botulism in human botulism data sets)
3. Select time range and location of data
4. View list of individual records you've chosen and select option to view map and graphs of data in SpatioTemporal Visualizer screen
5. Select map layers (e.g., precipitation data or population data for the area) you'd like to see in the data map

Please choose one of the following to start your search:

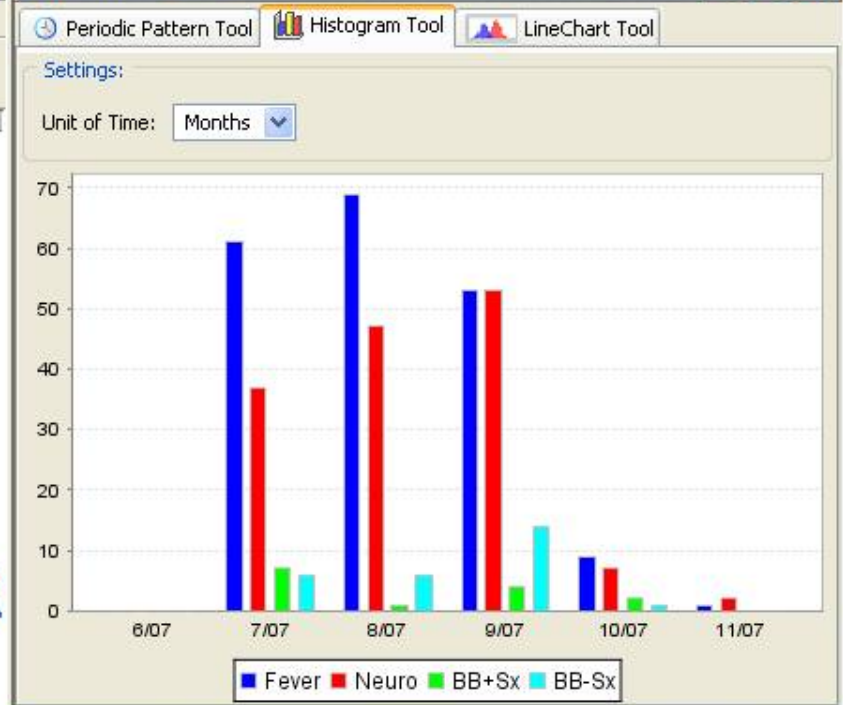
**West Nile
Virus****Botulism****Foot & Mouth
Disease****BioWatch**

Geomap Tool

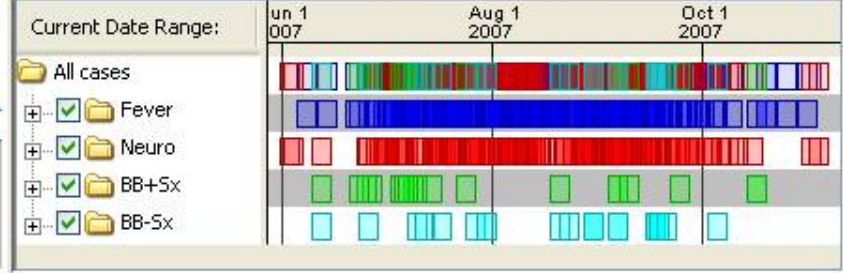
Toolbars Panels



Charting Tool



TimeLine Tool



Apr 14, 2007 Jun 1, 2007 Nov 5, 2007

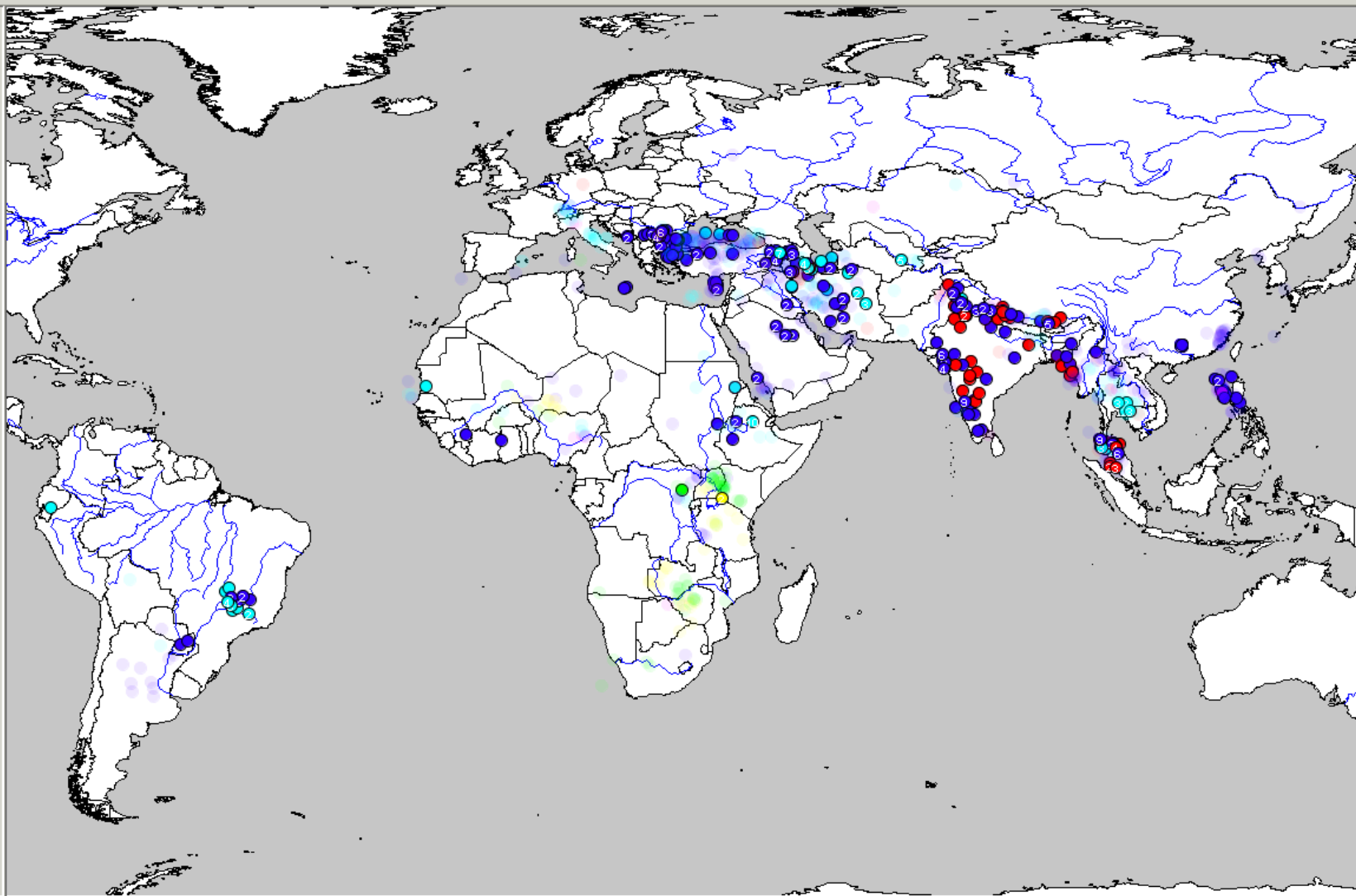
Unit of Time: 157 days (current)

Viz. Events / Total Events: 400 / 401

Synthesis of FMD and BioPortal[©]

- Animal disease
- International scope
- Genomics component
 - Real-time sequencing

- Layers
- World_Rivers
- World



Dec 9, 1975

Mar 25, 1994

Apr 25, 1997

Feb 28, 2005

Unit of Time

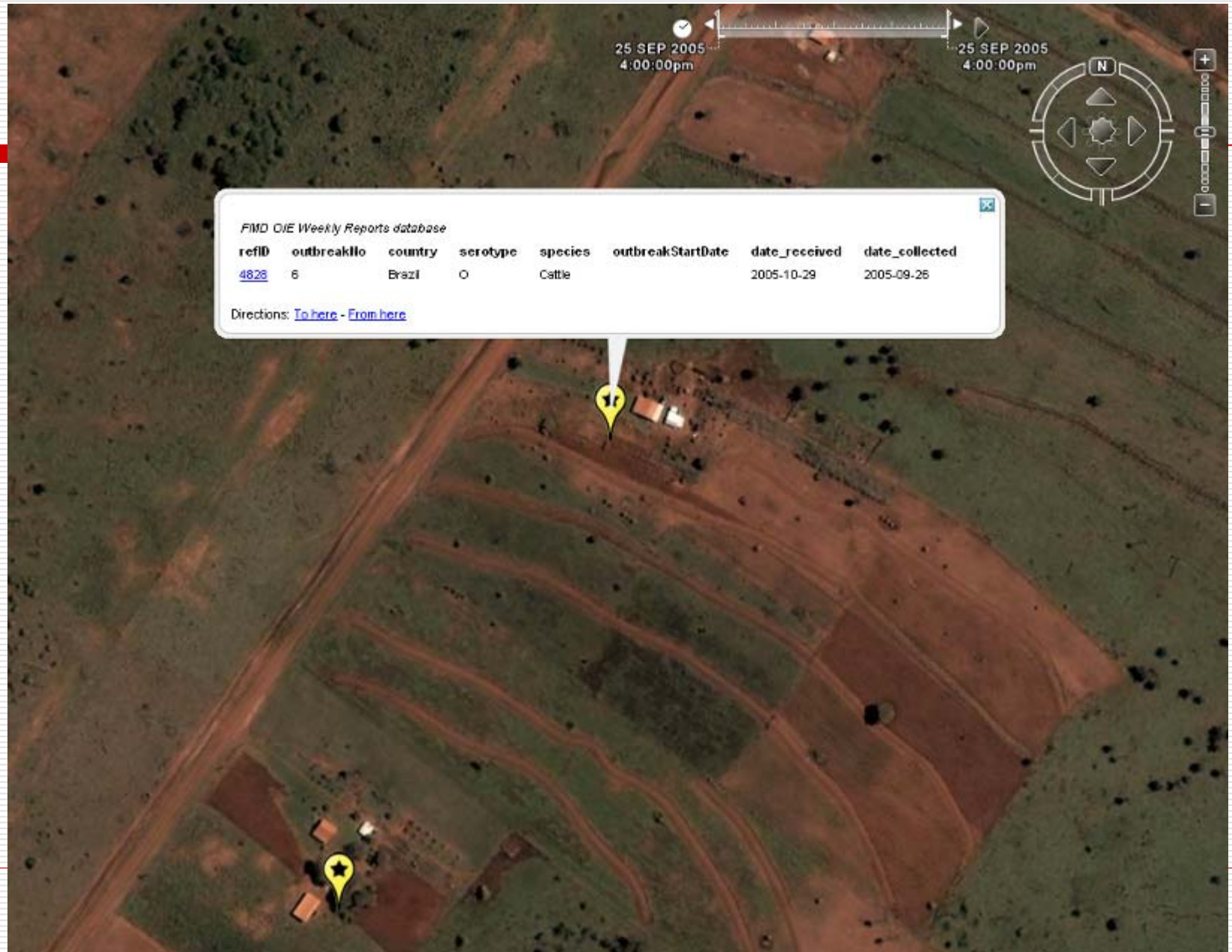
Viz. Events / Total Events
 /

FMD BioPortal link to Google Earth

OIE Weekly FMD Reports - Brazil



OIE Weekly FMD Reports - Brazil



FMDv genomic/epidemiologic database

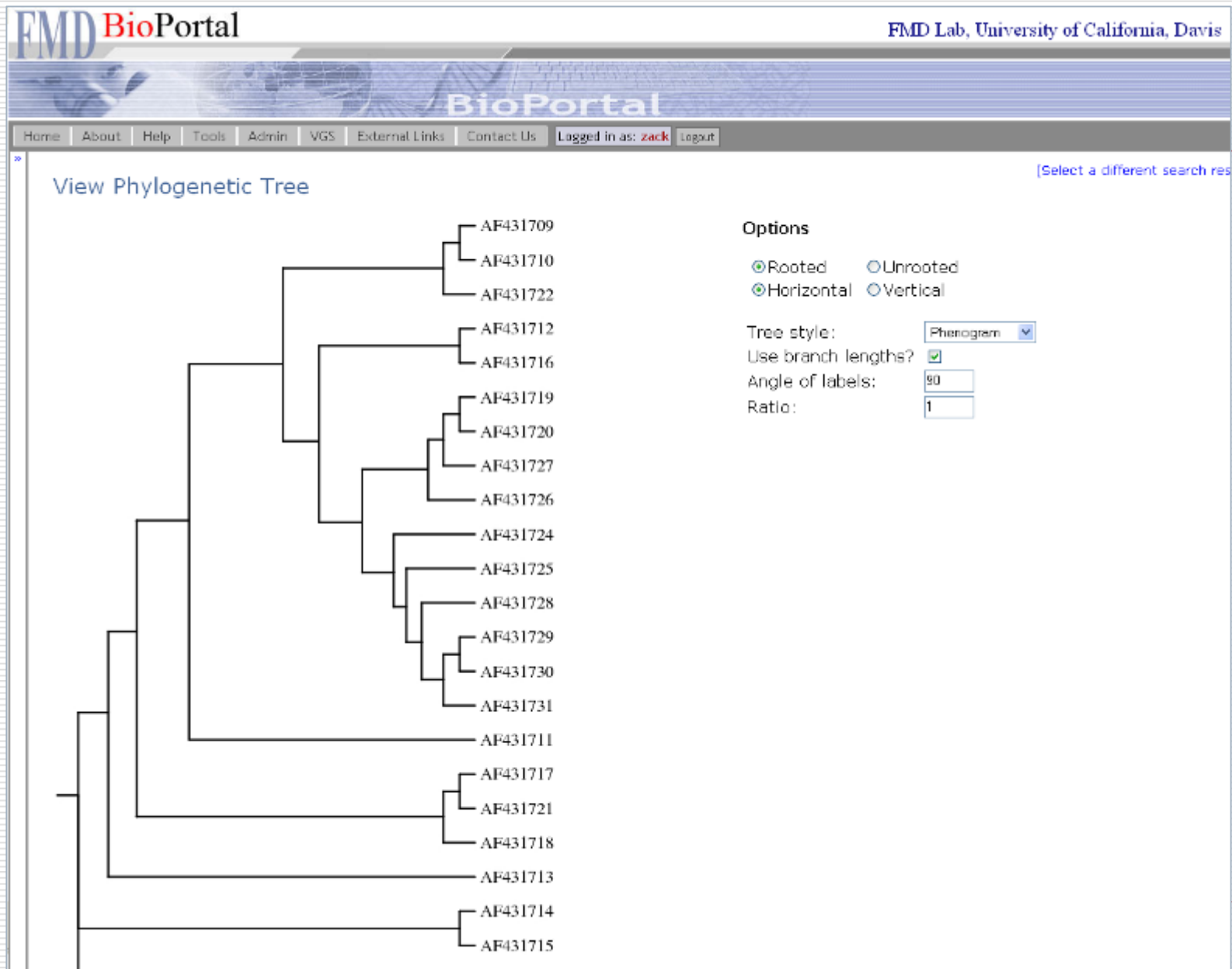
Sources: GenBank and FMD literature

Serotype Isolates

A	585
C	133
O	1046
Asia1	316
SAT1	258
SAT2	310
SAT3	81
TOTAL	2729

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	All the Nucleotide sequences in genbank as of July 26/2006										
2	NOTE: NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCES FILE: Type C nucleotide seq.fas (70 SEQUENCES)										
3	PROTEIN SEQUENCES FILE: TYPE C PROTEIN SEQ.FAS (64 SEQUENCES)										
4	Accession #	Protein GI #	Sequence	Strain	Isolate	Isolation	Submitted size	Country	Species	Vaccine Strain	Artificially attenuated
5	AF207522	11493910	Pro L gene	C/Bombay/64	na	1964	19-Nov-99	603 bp	India: Bombay	na	na
6	AF274010	10334812	polyprotein	C-S8 clone MARLS	MARLS	na	31-May-00	8115 bp	Spain	na	na
7	AF283451	15419318	Pro L gene	na	C1Noville	1965	29-Jun-00	639 bp	Switzerland	na	na
8	AF283452	15419320	Pro L gene	na	C3Resende	1965	29-Jun-00	639 bp	Brazil	Bovine	na
9	AF378301	21434559	Pro L gene	na	C3 Resende	1988	9-May-01	615 bp	Brazil	Cattle	na
10	AF536536	22770784	3D pol	na	Noville/Switzerland/65	1965	8-Aug-02	383 bp	Switzerland	na	na
11	AJ133357	6318188	polyprotein	C	C-s8c1	na	26-Feb-99	8115 bp	Spain	na	na
12	AJ133358	6318190	polyprotein	C	rp99	na	26-Feb-99	8115 bp	Spain	na	na
13	AJ133359	6318192	polyprotein	C	rp146	na	26-Feb-99	8115 bp	Spain	na	na
14	AJ306213	14330393	VP1 (1D) gene	Gral. Lamadrid/Arg/93		1993	24-Jan-01	630 bp	Argentina:Buenos Aires	na	na
15	AJ306214	14330395	VP1 (1D) gene	Gral. Roca/Arg/02/93	Gral. Roca	1993	24-Jan-01	630 bp	Argentina:Cordoba	na	na
16	AJ306215	14330397	VP1 (1D) gene	Gral. Roca/Arg/03/93	Gral. Roca	1993	24-Jan-01	429 bp	Argentina:Cordoba	na	na
17	AJ306216	14330399	VP1 (1D) gene	Rivadavia/Arg/93	Rivadavia	1993	24-Jan-01	543 bp	Argentina:Buenos Aires	na	na
18	AJ306217	14330401	VP1 (1D) gene	Gral. Villegas/Arg/93	Gral. Villegas	1993	24-Jan-01	630 bp	Argentina:Buenos Aires	na	na
19	AJ306218	14330403	VP1 (1D) gene	San Cristobal/Arg/94	San Cristobal	1994	24-Jan-01	516 bp	Argentina:Santa Fe	na	na
20	AJ306703	15130872	VP1 (1D) gene	C3/Salto/Arg/91	Salto	1991	9-Mar-01	630 bp	Argentina:Buenos Aires	na	na
21	AJ308704	15130874	VP1 (1D) gene	C3/San Antonio de Giles/Ar	San Antonio de Giles	1992	9-Mar-01	603 bp	Argentina:Buenos Air	na	na
22	AY026896	17223568	3A	Resende/Brazil/55	Resende/Brazil/55	1955	2-Feb-01	459 bp	Brazil	na	YES
23	AY460598	38606175	VP1 (1D) gene	C/IND/51/79	IND/51/79	1979	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Tamilnadu, Ramnathapura	na	na
24	AY460599	38606177	VP1 (1D) gene	C/APN/33/93	APN/33/93	1993	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Andhra Pradesh, Nizamat	cattle	na
25	AY460600	38606179	VP1 (1D) gene	C/KAB/10/94	KAB/10/94	1994	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Karnataka, Bangalore	cattle	na
26	AY460601	38606181	VP1 (1D) gene	C/KAG/13/93	KAG/13/93	1993	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Karnataka, Gulbarga	cattle	na
27	AY460602	38606183	VP1 (1D) gene	C/MAD/31/91	MAD/31/91	1991	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Maharashtra, Dhule	cattle	na
28	AY460603	38606185	VP1 (1D) gene	C/MAT/08/93	MAT/08/93	1993	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Maharashtra, Th	cattle	na
29	AY460604	38606187	VP1 (1D) gene	C/MAW/33/91	MAW/33/91	1991	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Maharashtra, Wardha	cattle	na
30	AY460605	38606189	VP1 (1D) gene	C/MPH/12/92	MPH/12/92	1992	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Madhya Pradesh,Hosang	cattle	na
31	AY460606	38606191	VP1 (1D) gene	C/MPU/32/91	MPU/32/91	1991	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Madhya Pradesh, Ujja	cattle	na
32	AY460607	38606193	VP1 (1D) gene	C/TNP/32/93	TNC/32/93	1993	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: Tamilnadu, Periyar	cattle	na
33	AY460608	38606195	VP1 (1D) gene	C/WBN/04/91	WBN/04/91	1991	7-Nov-03	243 bp	India: West Bengal, Nadia	cattle	na

Phylogenetic Tree – FMD serotype SAT1 VP1 Sequences

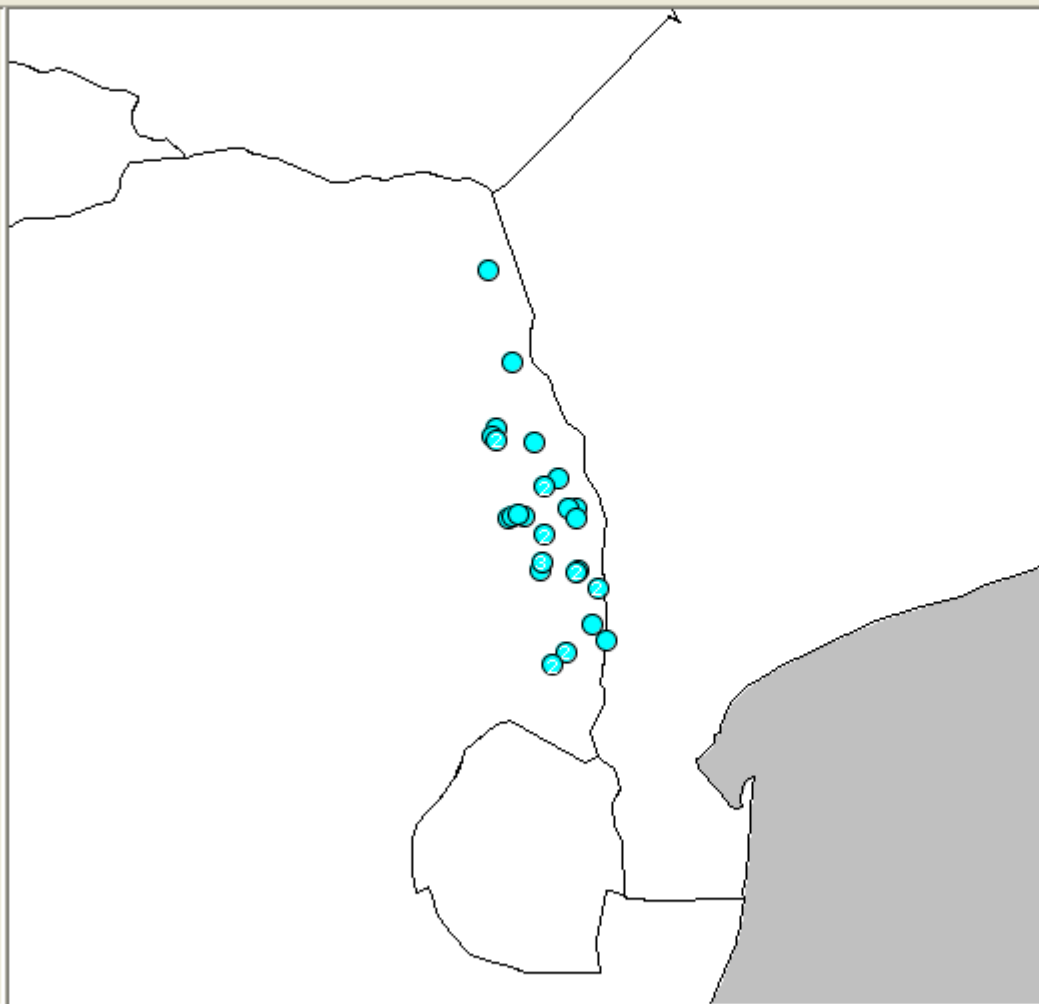


Geomap Tool

Layers

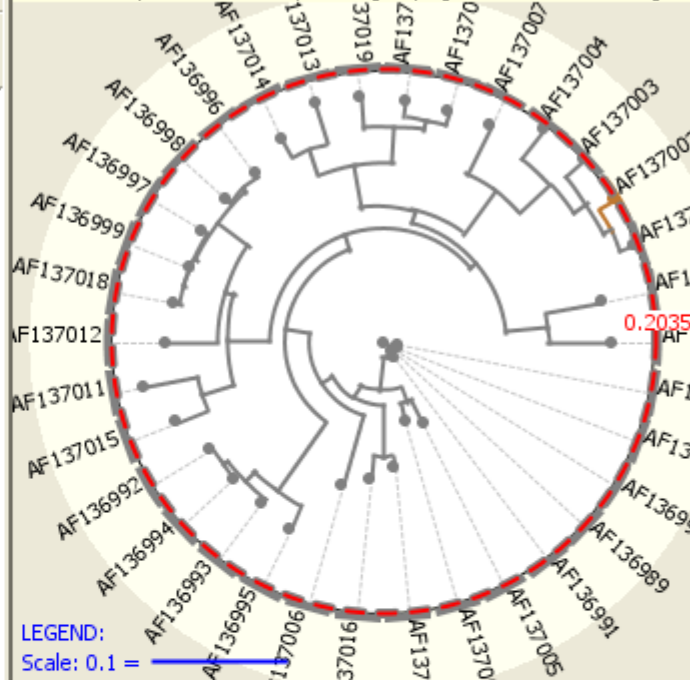


World



Phylogenetic Tree Tool

This is a fast preview of our up-coming Phylogenetic Tree tool. Drag the



LEGEND:

Scale: 0.1 =

TimeLine Tool

Current Date Ra...

Jan 1 1986

All cases

FMDDNA



Nov 18, 1985

Jul 1, 1996

Nov 18, 1985

Jul 1, 1996

Unit of Time

3877 days (current)

Viz. Events / Total Events

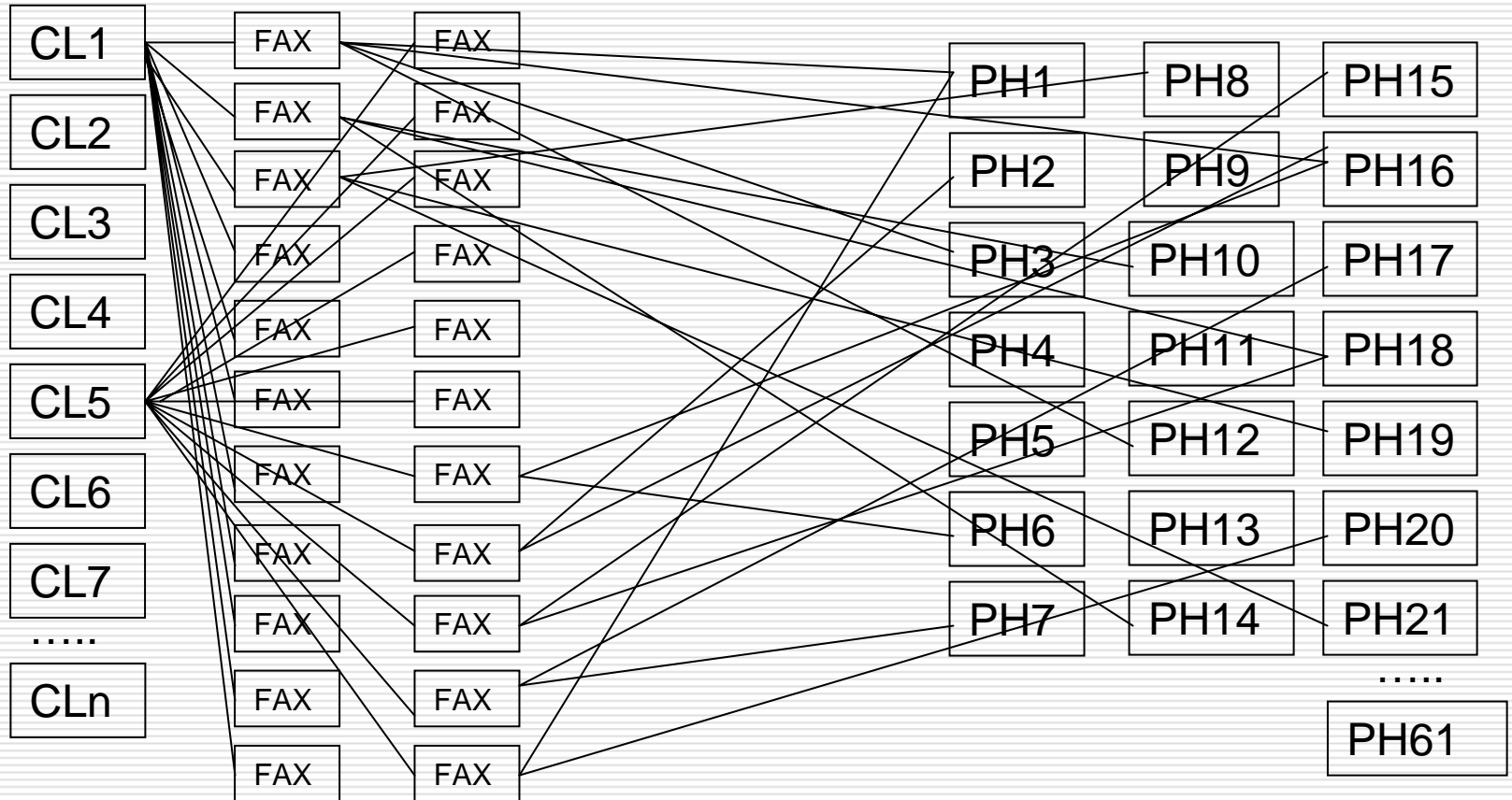
34 / 34

Genesis of Cal-X

- Presented BioPortal to public health laboratory directors
- Lots of interest – “no data”
- 80 diseases are “laboratory-reportable” to local HD’s
- How do they do it now?

Commercial labs

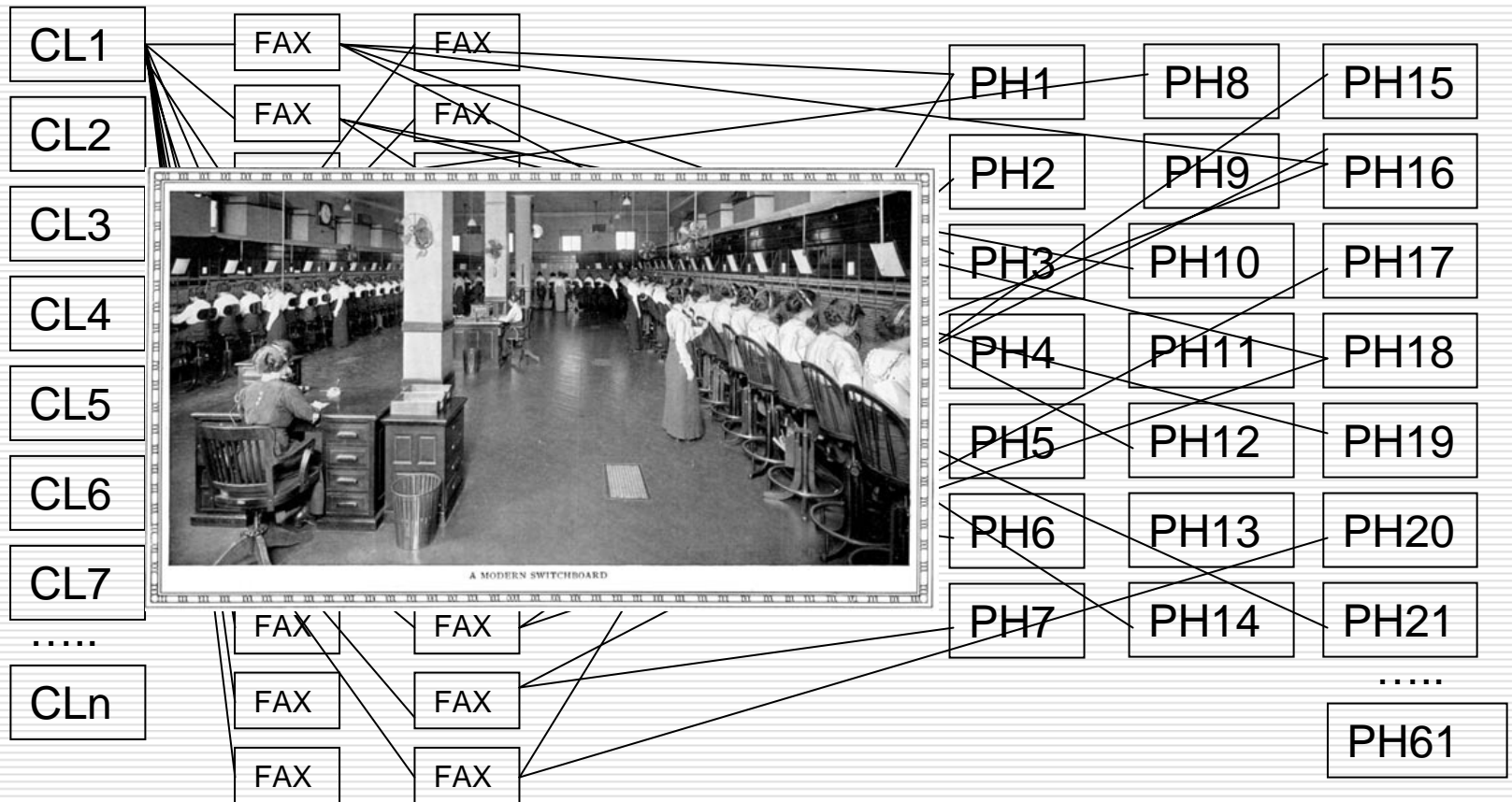
Public health jurisdictions



$$7 \times 30 + 7 \times 61 = 637 \text{ connections!}$$

Commercial labs

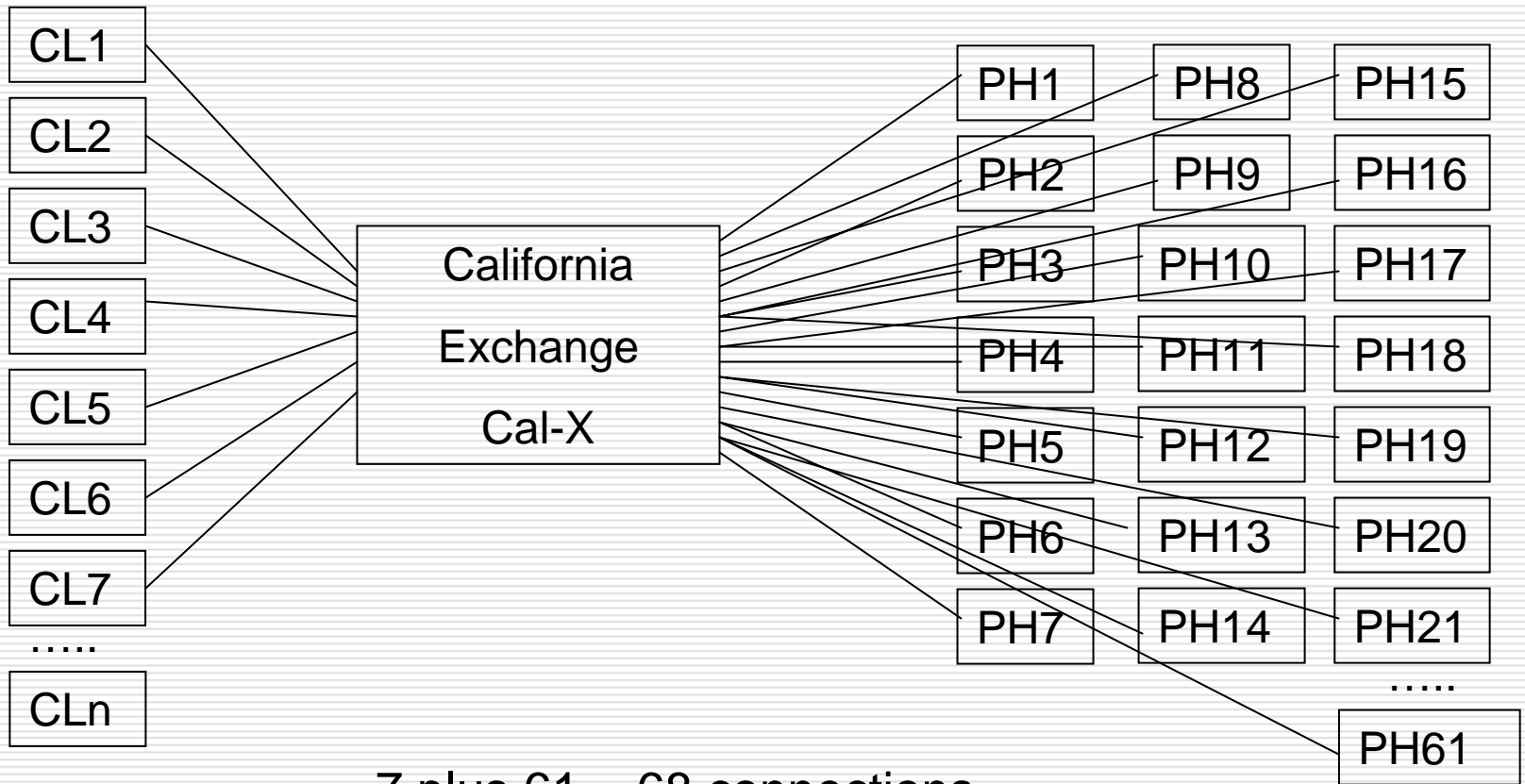
Public health jurisdictions



$$7 \times 30 + 7 \times 61 = 637 \text{ connections!}$$

Commercial labs

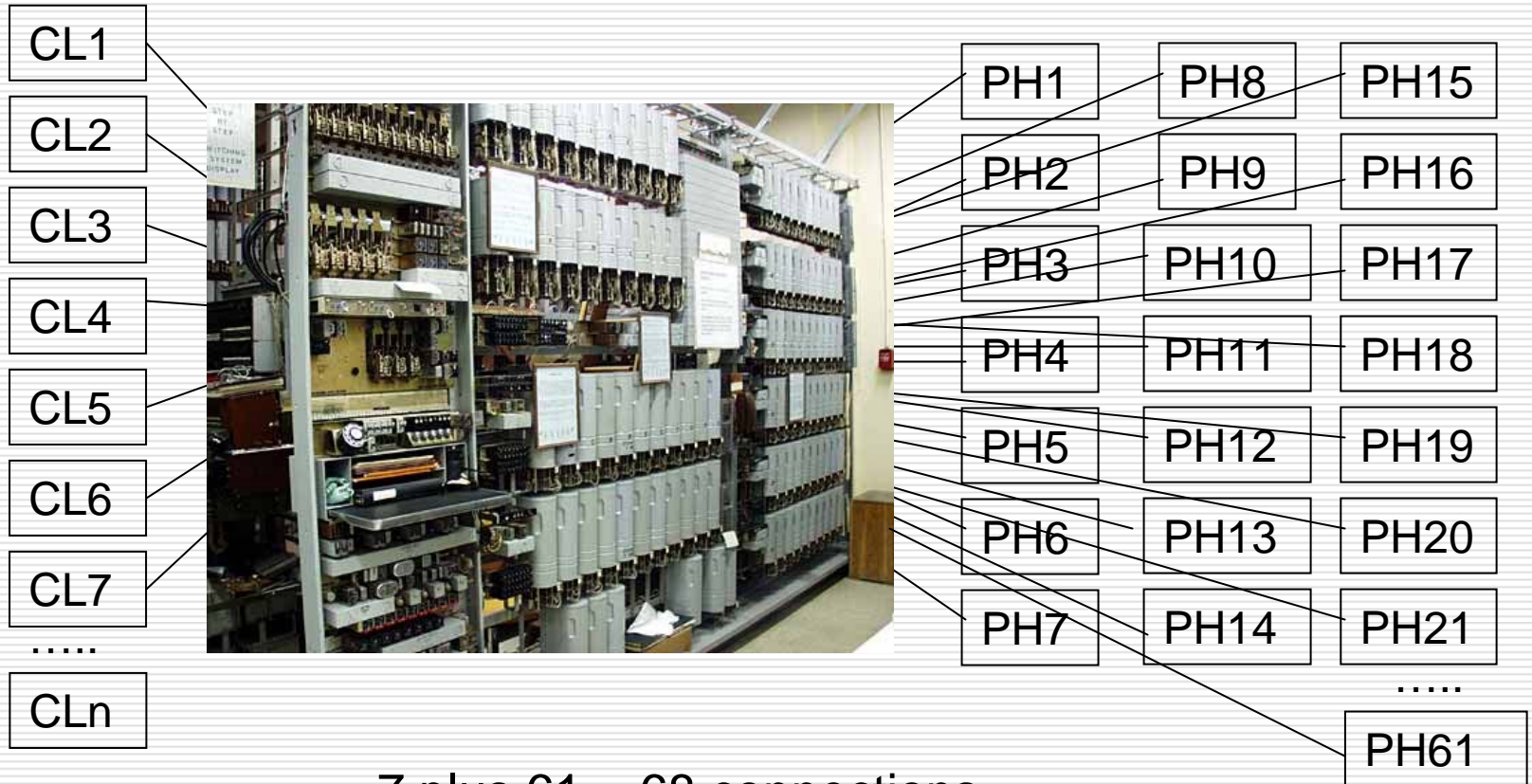
Public health jurisdictions



7 plus 61 = 68 connections

Commercial labs

Public health jurisdictions



7 plus 61 = 68 connections

Genesis of Cal-X (2)

- Public health laboratory directors funded proof-of-concept of Cal-X
- Started with reportable diseases
- Received CalEMA grant to extend to medical surge and all-hazard situational awareness

Working example of Cal-X process

- 205 cases of reportable infections
- Divided into three files representing different labs and data formats
- Translation to common format
- Normalization to map common fields
- Output to two counties in different formats

Alameda file

Lab1 - Notepad

Number	Disease	Gender	Date of Dx	Zip code	YOB
2	HIV	F	10/11/2009	94520	2008
3	Hep C	M	10/24/2009	94501	2007
8	Influenza	F	10/17/2009	94525	2002
9	Hep C	M	10/11/2009	94523	2001
10	Chlamydia	F	10/22/2009	94530	2000
12	Influenza	F	10/9/2009	94538	1998
13	Influenza	M	10/17/2009	94520	1997
14	Influenza	F	10/19/2009	94533	1996
15	Chlamydia	M	10/10/2009	94544	1995
16	Influenza	F	10/23/2009	94521	1994
17	HIV	M	10/18/2009	94544	1993
18	HIV	F	10/10/2009	94545	1992
19	Hep C	M	10/9/2009	94546	1991
20	Influenza	F	10/10/2009	94551	1990
21	Influenza	M	10/10/2009	94553	1989
22	Influenza	F	10/18/2009	94553	1988

Normalization
and lookup

Microsoft Access

Number	Disease	Gender
2	HIV	F
3	Hep C	M
8	Influenza	F
9	Hep C	M
10	Chlamydia	F
12	Influenza	F

Alameda Notepad

3	Hep C	10/24/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94501	M	2007
12	Influenza	10/9/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94538	F	1998
14	Influenza	10/19/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94533	F	1996
15	Chlamydia	10/10/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94544	M	1995
17	HIV	10/18/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94544	M	1993
18	HIV	10/10/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94545	F	1992
19	Hep C	10/9/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94546	M	1991
20	Influenza	10/10/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94550	F	1990
21	Influenza	10/10/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94553	F	1989
22	Influenza	10/18/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94553	F	1988
26	Influenza	10/24/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94568	F	1984
27	Influenza	10/16/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94577	M	1983
28	Influenza	10/12/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94578	M	1982
32	Influenza	10/24/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94539	M	1979
34	Influenza	10/13/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94587	F	1976
35	Influenza	10/9/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94588	M	1975
38	Influenza	10/14/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94601	F	1972
39	Influenza	10/22/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94602	M	1971
40	HIV	10/19/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94605	F	1970
42	Hep C	10/11/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94544	F	1968
43	Influenza	10/15/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94608	M	1967
45	Influenza	10/15/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94610	M	1965
47	Influenza	10/11/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94612	M	1963
48	Influenza	10/21/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94615	F	1962
49	HIV	10/17/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94618	M	1961
51	HIV	10/14/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94609	M	1959
52	HIV	10/17/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94702	F	1958
54	Influenza	10/14/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94764	F	1955
55	Influenza	10/20/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94602	M	1955
56	Influenza	10/13/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94605	F	1954
57	Influenza	10/14/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94601	M	1952
58	Influenza	10/21/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94607	F	1951
59	Influenza	10/24/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94608	M	1951
60	Influenza	10/23/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94601	F	1950
61	Influenza	10/20/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94609	M	1949
62	Influenza	10/17/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94568	F	1948
63	Influenza	10/11/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94577	M	1947
64	Influenza	10/13/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94588	F	1946
65	Influenza	10/18/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94578	M	1945
66	HIV	10/20/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94703	F	1944
68	HIV	10/10/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94587	F	1942
72	Influenza	10/12/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94601	F	2008
73	Influenza	10/11/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94605	M	2007
74	Influenza	10/23/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94602	F	2006
75	Influenza	10/21/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94605	M	2005
76	Influenza	10/22/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94607	F	2004
78	HIV	10/23/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94609	F	2002
79	Influenza	10/13/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94546	M	2001
80	HIV	10/20/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94610	F	2000
81	Influenza	10/19/2009 0:00:00	Alameda	94578	M	1999

CSV
file

Microsoft Excel - Lab2

Case No.	Dx Date	Zip	Res
1	180 2009-10-12	94601	Chlam
2	181 2009-10-13	94602	Chlam
3	182 2009-10-22	94703	Chlam
4	183 2009-10-16	94550	Chlam
5	184 2009-10-22	94703	Hep
6	185 2009-10-12	94704	Chlam
7	186 2009-10-15	94544	Chlam
8	187 2009-10-11	94605	Hep
9	188 2009-10-18	94612	Influe
10	189 2009-10-23	94605	Chlam
11	190 2009-10-23	94605	Chlam
12	191 2009-10-20	94538	Chlam

Access
database

Microsoft Access - [Lab1Table : Table]

Case Number	Agent	Date of Dx	County	Zip code	Gender	Birthyear
2	HIV	10/11/2009	Contra Costa	94520	F	2008
3	Hep C	10/24/2009	Alameda	94501	M	2007
8	Influenza	10/17/2009	Contra Costa	94525	F	2002
9	Hep C	10/11/2009	Contra Costa	94523	M	2001
10	Chlamydia	10/22/2009	Contra Costa	94530	F	2000
12	Influenza	10/9/2009	Alameda	94538	F	1998
13	Influenza	10/17/2009	Contra Costa	94520	M	1997
14	Influenza	10/19/2009	Alameda	94539	F	1996
15	Chlamydia	10/10/2009	Alameda	94541	M	1995
16	Influenza	10/23/2009	Contra Costa	94523	F	1994
17	HIV	10/18/2009	Alameda	94544	M	1993
18	HIV	10/10/2009	Alameda	94545	F	1992
19	Hep C	10/9/2009	Alameda	94546	M	1991
20	Influenza	10/10/2009	Alameda	94550	F	1990
21	Influenza	10/10/2009	Contra Costa	94553	M	1989
22	Influenza	10/18/2009	Contra Costa	94553	F	1988
23	Influenza	10/20/2009	Alameda	94560	M	1987
24	Influenza	10/12/2009	Contra Costa	94583	F	1986
26	Influenza	10/24/2009	Alameda	94568	F	1984
27	Influenza	10/18/2009	Alameda	94577	M	1983
28	Influenza	10/12/2009	Contra Costa	94598	F	1982
29	Influenza	10/16/2009	Alameda	94578	M	1981
31	Influenza	10/24/2009	Alameda	94539	M	1979
34	Influenza	10/13/2009	Alameda	94587	F	1976
35	Influenza	10/9/2009	Alameda	94588	M	1975
36	Hep C	10/20/2009	Contra Costa	94595	F	1974
38	Influenza	10/14/2009	Alameda	94601	F	1972
39	Influenza	10/22/2009	Alameda	94602	M	1971
40	HIV	10/19/2009	Alameda	94605	F	1970
42	Hep C	10/11/2009	Alameda	94544	F	1968
43	Influenza	10/15/2009	Alameda	94608	M	1967
45	Influenza	10/15/2009	Alameda	94610	M	1965
47	Influenza	10/11/2009	Alameda	94612	M	1963
48	Influenza	10/21/2009	Alameda	94615	F	1962

Contra Costa file

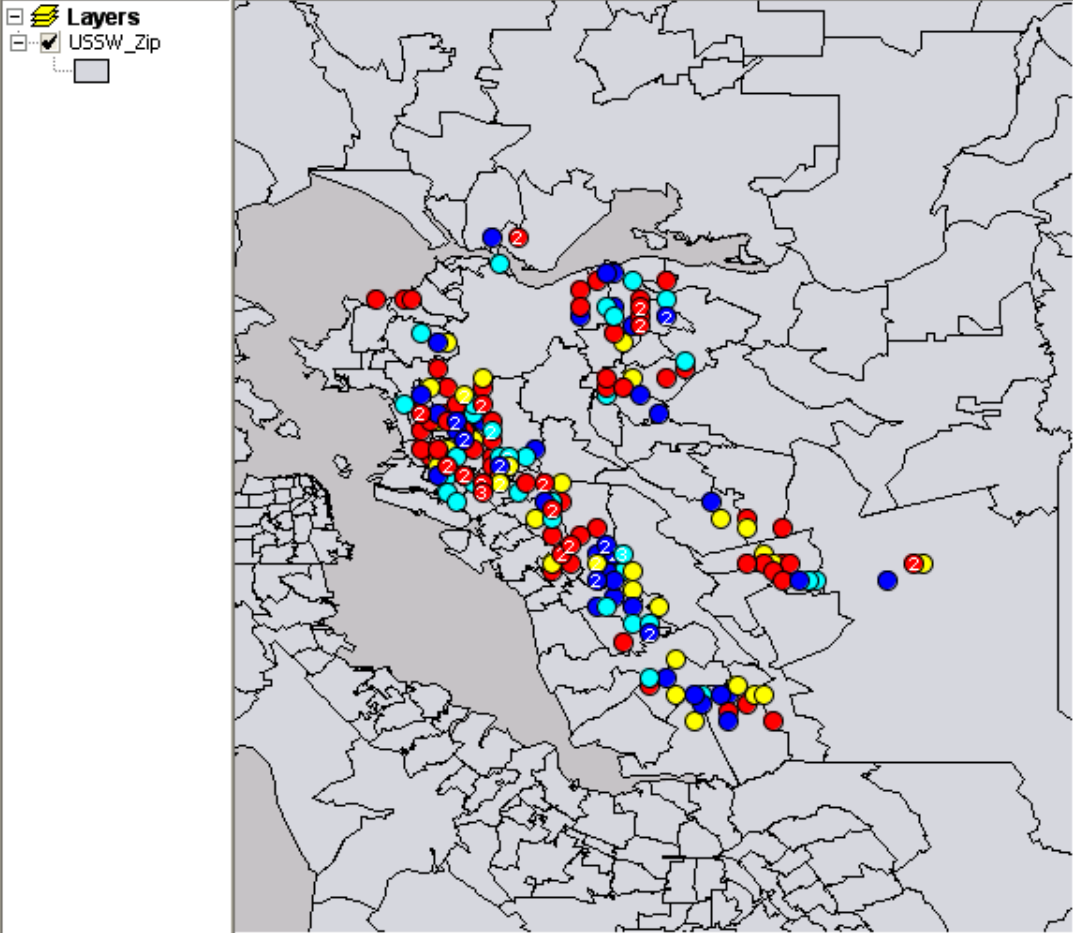
Microsoft Excel - Contra Costa-out

Num	ZCODE	MorF	BYR	Test Date	Result
1	2	94520	F	2008	11-Oct-09 HIV
2	3	94501	M	2007	24-Oct-09 Hep C
3	8	94525	F	2002	17-Oct-09 Influenza
4	9	94523	M	2001	11-Oct-09 Hep C
5	10	94530	F	2000	22-Oct-09 Chlamydia
6	12	94538	F	1998	09-Oct-09 Influenza
7	13	94520	M	1997	17-Oct-09 Influenza
8	14	94539	F	1996	19-Oct-09 Influenza
9	15	94541	M	1995	10-Oct-09 Chlamydia
10	16	94523	F	1994	23-Oct-09 Influenza
11	17	94544	M	1993	18-Oct-09 HIV
12	18	94545	F	1992	10-Oct-09 HIV
13	19	94546	M	1991	09-Oct-09 Hep C
14	20	94550	F	1990	10-Oct-09 Influenza
15	21	94553	M	1989	10-Oct-09 Influenza
16	22	94553	F	1988	18-Oct-09 Influenza
17	23	94560	M	1987	20-Oct-09 Influenza
18	24	94583	F	1986	12-Oct-09 Influenza
19	26	94568	F	1984	24-Oct-09 Influenza
20	27	94577	M	1983	18-Oct-09 Influenza
21	28	94598	F	1982	12-Oct-09 Influenza
22	29	94578	M	1981	16-Oct-09 Influenza

Excel
file

Geomap Tool

Toolbars Panels

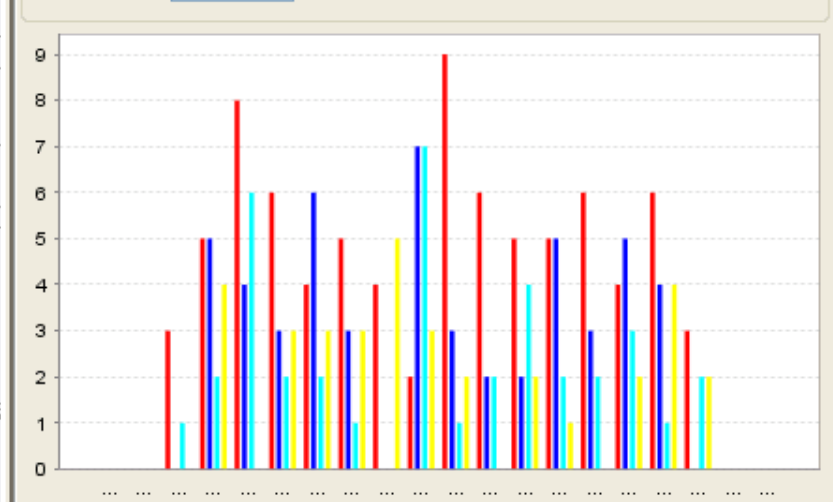


Charting Tool

Periodic Pattern Tool Histogram Tool LineChart Tool

Settings:

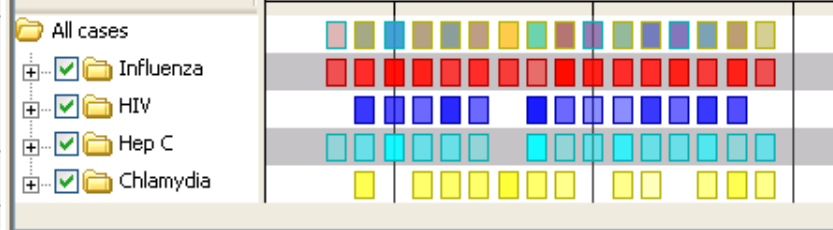
Unit of Time: Days



Legend for the bar chart: Influenza (red), HIV (blue), Hep C (cyan), Chlamydia (yellow)

TimeLine Tool

Current Date Range: Oct 12 2009 - Oct 19 2009 - Oct 26 2009



Unit of Time: 19 days (current)

Viz. Events / Total Events: 205 / 205

<http://bioportal.phfe.net>

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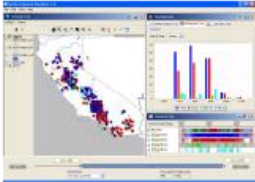
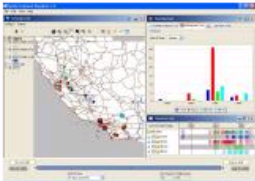
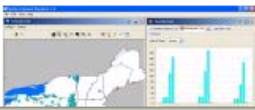
New release of FMD BioPortal application by UC Davis 3/14/2010 1:24 PM
by Mike Ascher
DATE: 2010-Mar-11
TYPE: Unofficial
ISSUE: General Information

SUMMARY: Version 3.0 of the BioPortal (<http://fmdbioportal.ucdavis.edu>), which is now referred to as the Disease BioPortal, was released today by the FMD Lab at the Center for Animal Disease...

Shared Documents

Type	Name	Modified By
	Willeberg manuscript	Mike Ascher
	STV-tutorial	Mike Ascher
	BioPortal_Introduction	Mike Ascher

Sample screen shots

Thumbnail	Name	Picture Size
	WNV-2007	1024 x 738
	WNV-2008	1024 x 738
	Prototype	1024 x 738

Links

- California West Nile human cases from 2007
- California 2008 human WNV cases
- Pakistan tuberculosis SIMULATION with drug resistance
- STV (no genomics) linked to Bot data on SharePoint server
- STGV linked to FMD data on Arizona server
- STGV linked to AI data on SharePoint server
- Link to FMD BioPortal website at Davis
- BioPortal prototype from 2003

Internet | 100%

End of story

- For assistance or to provide feedback contact:
- michael.ascher@calema.ca.gov
- 916-342-1493